Pakistani Languages, Dialects and National Unity

Dr. Rauf Parekh, Assistant Professor, Department of Urdu, University of Karachi.

Abstract:

The regional varieties of a language do not differ only across the borders but also within a region. These varieties differ across the ethnic and sociolinguistic boundaries as well. Urdu is a language that serves as a lingua franca in Pakistan but it does have regional varieties and they portray a unity in diversity. The Pakistani languages, Sindhi, Punjabi, Balochi, and Pusho etc., have exerted their influence on Urdu's regional varieties and have played their role in shaping Urdu's new lexicon.

This paper investigates the geographical and linguistic background of Urdu's different dialects and regional varieties and traces the emergence of new regional varieties of Urdu. With an emphasis on the origin and development of Urdu's dialects, this research paper traces the impact of Urdu's regional varieties on the national unity. It also surveys the ways in which the other Pakistani languages have influenced the emergence of a new Urdu lexicon.
The document contains text in a language that appears to be a mixture of Urdu and English, discussing dialects of the English language. It mentions Norfolk, Suffolk, and Slavic Romance as examples of dialects. The text seems to be discussing the classification and naming of dialects within the English language.
A language is a dialect with an army and a navy.

2. Dialects of Patois in Guyanese

Dialects of Patois are divided into two main categories: Standard Language (Patois) and Sub-dialects. The Sub-dialects are further divided into dialects specific to different regions. The Standard Language is the official language of Guyana, while the Sub-dialects are spoken by different communities across the country. The Sub-dialects vary in their pronunciation, grammar, and vocabulary, reflecting the cultural and linguistic diversity of Guyana.

Sub-dialects:

1. Jongo dialect
2. Patois dialect
3. Creole dialect
4. Shench dialect
5. Kriol dialect

Each Sub-dialect has its own unique characteristics, making it a rich and diverse language. The Sub-dialects are an integral part of Guyana's cultural heritage and are an important aspect of the country's linguistic landscape.
اي طرح كريزي بولي كي تام اوراس كي لتشعبات كي بارع لسع كي هيما باليا جامعه قابح فلص كي ابتداء ببوي في اوراس كي فيكو كي كي كي اسبربر كي قابح فوور لخفيف،،، كي قابح فوور لخفيف،،، كي قابح فوور لخفيف،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،،，
3. Regional Varieties of Rose

Regional Varieties (Regional Varieties) are the specific varieties of rose that are grown in a particular region or area. These varieties are adapted to the local climate and soil conditions, and are therefore well-suited to the region in which they are grown.

Examples of regional varieties include:

- 'Apricot Drift'
- 'Hybrid Musk
- 'Peace'
- 'Yellow Charm'

These varieties are commonly used in landscaping and flower gardens in the regions where they are grown.

References:


Language: A very short introduction (Matthews, P.H.)

Romanic (Catalan) (Română) (Occitan)

Germanic (Frisian)

Slavic

Ibero-Romance (Indo-European)

[Romance]

Language and society in South Asia (Schiffman, Harold F.)

Language: Its structure and use (Finegan, Edward)

The Cambridge, (Crystal, David)
Atlas of the languages and communities of South Asia

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10. 'Language and society in South Asia' (Bloomfield, Leonard).

11. 'Sociolinguistics: An introduction to language and society' (Trudgill, Peter).

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Linguistics: A very short introduction', (Matthews, P. H.)

Sociolinguistics' ('Dialect, language, nation' (Haugen)

The study of language' (Yule, George)

The study of language' (Yule, George)